# 4/ECO-253 Syllabus-2023

## 2025

( May-June )

# FYUP: 4th Semester Examination

## **ECONOMICS**

( Macroeconomics—II )

(ECO-253)

*Marks*: 75

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer five questions, taking at least one from each Unit

## UNIT-I

- 1. Discuss the cash balance approach to the quantity theory of money. What are its drawbacks? 9+6=15
- 2. Compare the cash transactions approach and the cash balance approach to the quantity theory of money. Which approach is superior and why?

  10+5=15

3. How is Friedman's restatement of the quantity theory of money an improvement over the traditional quantity theory of money?

15

### UNIT-II

4. Distinguish between the concepts of 'absolute income' and 'relative income'. Discuss the absolute income hypothesis.

5+10=15

(Continued)

- 5. "Income-consumption relationship exhibits proportionality in the long run and non-proportionality in the short run."

  Discuss the statement in light of the relative income hypothesis.
- **6.** Discuss the acceleration theory of investment. What are its limitations? 10+5=15

### UNIT-III

- 7. What is the LM curve? Illustrate how it is derived. 3+12=15
- 8. What is the IS curve? What leads to shift in the IS and LM curves? 3+(6+6)=15
- 9. Under the IS-LM model, how is equilibrium achieved in the goods and money markets? 15

#### UNIT-IV

- 10. Discuss the objectives of economic policies. 15
- What are the objectives of monetary policy?
   Briefly explain the instruments of monetary policy.
- 12. Distinguish between fiscal and monetary policies. Under what circumstances is fiscal policy more effective than monetary policy?
  6+9=15

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